

No. 3225

No. 1

日本、本州、東京市。

私、「アントニー・ウォレン・ダウソン・グー」として正規通り宣誓ヲシタ後次、通り陳述シマス。

私、一九四二年（昭和十六年）十二月三日カラ日本、降伏シ日本軍、俘虜トナシ居リマス。私、香港、俘虜トナリ、一九四四年五月十三日カラ終戦時テ日本、本州ニ在リ品川俘虜病院ノ俘虜トナリマス。

私、オクスフォード大学、医科、卒業生アリマス。文学得業士、生物化学、科学得業士及醫學、又外科学得業士、称号ヲ持ツ居マス。私、英國、調所、病院テ二箇年半醫術ニ従事シ、同所テ私、佐父醫師兼醫事記録係デタ。一九三三年ニ私、内科ニ従事スル為ニ香港ニ来リマス。戦争勃發、深私、英國海軍義勇隊予備役、軍醫大尉ニ任ゼラレタ。

私、品川病院テ、俘虜、醫師ヲ務ム居マス。大船、俘虜收容所カラ品川病院ニ来リ人達中「ウィリアム・ウォーカー」と云フ名前、英國海軍佐官人ガ居リマス。其、人、一九四四年十一月十六日、戦艦ナミオモロニ落下傘ヲ降下シマス。私、其、落下傘ガ降下スルヲ目撃シマス。一九四五年八月十四日、是レガ「ウォーカー」少佐ダフタト云フ言ハサレマス。私ガ日本テ戦争中落下傘ヲ降下スルヲ見タ、此レガデス。

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「オオカー」少佐ハ品川病院入院時、四十四歳ヲフル。彼ハ私ガコレに見タ肉デ一番程度ナ栄養不良患者ノ様子ヲシテ居タ。彼ハ踝ノ廻リガ僅カニクマシキ耳ル大テ骨ト皮バカリデアツタ。彼ハ頭ト首ヲ動かス筋肉ガ使ヘナク。普通頭ヲ真直ニ保ツニ使ハレル其筋肉ガ過度ニ使ヒヘサレ麻痺カレテチタ。テ彼ガ助カラシム。真直ニ坐ル時、彼ノ頭ハ後ニ倒レテ其ノ壽ニ前ヲ真直グ見ルコトガ出来ナカツタ。彼ハ自分ノ手ノ補助ヲ頭ノ前ニ押スコトが出来タ。ソノ姿勢デマント食事ヲ取ルコトが出来タ。彼ハ殆ンド四六時中理解力が無カツタ。時ニ彼ガ何處カラ来タカ。又彼ガ結婚ヲシテチタ。確カニ人ノ子供ヲ持ツテキルト云フコト等ヲ私ニ告ゲルコトが出来ルヤツ。時モアワツシ又大船ニ於ケル日本人ノ手カラ彼ガ受ケネバナラナクフタ処ノ恐ルベキ刑罰ヤ殴打ヤ金ノ飢餓ノイクラカヲ思ヒ起スコトが出来ルヤツ。時モアツタ。彼ガ此ノ非常ニ嚴酷ナル刑罰ヲ受ケタ理由ハ、彼ガ「モリアナ」群島カラ飛来シテ空軍機デ、日本デ最初ニ墜サレタ。最高階級ノ將校デアツタコトデアル。彼ハ「グム」。「サイロ」ニ於ケル航空設備ヤ機數等ニ就イテノ情報ヲ出来ル迄固持シテ日本ニ與ヘナイヤウ指令サレタ。私ハ彼ノ正常ノ体重ハニ。ポンド位ヲツタと思フ。彼ガ品川病院ニ来タ時ハ、彼ハ外傷ノ形跡ハ何モネテ居ナク。何故ナラバ彼ガ品川病院ニ来ル前ノ三四月間、彼ハ日本人カラ訊問ヲ受ケナカツタ。彼ハ品川病院ニ於テ

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ル最重病人ト見サレタム。復元 是等トミ海軍病院
 「ベネボレス」号ニ移サレタ。其処、彼、最初回復シタ
 レドモ彼ガ「ベネボレス」ニ移ラテカ、的ニ空時間後、死
 セタ。米海軍病院ノ職員ハ、此ガ該病人ニ死ス人
 ノ外此、様ナ是者ヲ見タコトガナリト云ツタ。
 「オオカ」少佐ガ一番度々使用。又大英ニ想ヒテナリト
 思ハレル名前ハ、其ノ禪名ヲ「春大師」ト呼ビト日本
 一ト士官デアリマシタ。私、彼、本名ヲ知ツテナリト
 バ又記憶シテモナシ。

「ミスター・ド・ソングロー」

一九四二年十月本四日 余、面前ニ、署名宜言シタ。

即決裁判所

陸軍中央尉

「ジニアール・ブリヤット」署名

No. 3

證明書

昭和二十二年十月二十七日

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私ハ茲ニ本添附書類が昭和二十二年十月四日、日本
國東京ニ於テ「ア・ト・イ・ウ・オ・レ・ン・ド・ソ・ニ・グ・ロ・ウ」、宣
誓、署名セリト記載セル口供書、眞実、寫シタルコトヲ
證明ス

更ニ私ハソレが日本國東京聯合國最高司令部
總司令部法務部刑事記録部長タル私、休養スル原
本カウ寫サレタルコトヲ證明ス

署名 「チャールズ・ダブリュー・ウロビ」

法務部刑事記録部次長

歩兵少佐「チャールズ・ダブリュー・ウロビ」

No. 4

CITY OF TOKYO)
) SS
HONSHU, JAPAN)

I, ANTHONY WARREN DAWSON-GROVE, being first duly sworn on oath depose and say:

That I was a Prisoner of War of the Japanese from December 25, 1941 until the Japanese surrender. That I was taken a Prisoner of War at Hong Kong, that I was a Prisoner of War at Shinagawa Prisoner of War Hospital, Honshu, Japan, from 13 May 1944 until the end of the war.

That I am a medical graduate of Oxford University, with a degree of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, in Biochemistry, Bachelor of Medicine and Surgery. That I practiced medicine for 2½ years in various hospitals in England, where I was House Physician and Medical Registrar. In 1937 I came out to Hong Kong to practice internal medicine. At the outbreak of war I was commissioned in the Royal Navy Volunteer Reserve with a rank of Surgeon Lieutenant.

I was the Prisoner of War doctor at the Shinagawa Hospital. Among the group that came from Ofuna Prisoner of War Camp to Shinagawa Hospital was a Major in the United States Air Corps by the name of William Walker, who was shot down on the 26th of December 1944, parachuting down into Tokyo Bay. I witnessed the parachute coming down, but did not know that it was Major Walker until the 27th of August 1945. This is the only parachute descent I saw during the war in Japan.

Major Walker weighed 44 kilos on admission to the Shinagawa Hospital. He exhibited the most extreme case of malnutrition that I have seen. He was nothing but skin and bones with a slight degree of puffiness around his ankles. He had no control over the muscles controlling his head and neck. The muscles normally used in keeping the head up right were so wasted and paralyzed that when he sat up with assistance, his head fell back, so that he was unable to look straight ahead. With the help of his hands he could push his head forward, in which position he was just able to feed himself. He was most of the time irrational but he had phases during which he was able to tell me where he came from, that he was married and had, I believe, two children, and he was also able to recall some of the terrific punishment and beatings and absolute starvation which he had to undergo at the hands of the Japanese in Ofuna. The reason why he had this very severe punishment was that he was the highest ranking officer first to be shot down over Japan in an air force plane coming from the Marianas. He had been given instructions to hold out as long as possible and not give information to the Japanese about air installations, numbers of planes, etc. in ~~Guam~~ and Saipan. I believe his normal weight was around 200 lbs. By the time he came to Shinagawa Hospital, he exhibited no external evidence of injury because he had not been

interrogated by the Japanese for three or four months previous to his arrival in Shinagawa Hospital. He was considered to be the most ill patient in Shinagawa Hospital, and he was taken on board the American Naval Hospital Ship, "Benevolence", as a priority case where he rallied at first but died some 36 hours after his arrival on board the Benevolence. The American Naval Hospital personnel said they had never seen a case similar to this except in people dying of cancer or tuberculosis.

The name that Major Walker used most frequently and appeared to be in great fear of was that of a Japanese Petty Officer whose nickname was the "Quack". I neither know nor remember his proper name.

/s/ A. W. Dawson Grove

Subscribed and sworn to before me
this 4th day of October 1947.

/s/ John R. Pritchard
John R. Pritchard
Capt. Inf.
Summary Court

C E R T I F I C A T E

27 October, 1947

I HEREBY CERTIFY that the attached document is
a true copy of an affidavit purporting to be sworn and
subscribed to by Anthony Warren DANSON-GROVE
at Tokyo, Honshu, Japan
on the 4th day of October, 1947.

I FURTHER CERTIFY that it was copied from an
original in my custody as Chief, Criminal Registry Division,
Legal Section, GHQ, SCAP, Tokyo, Japan.

/s/ Charles W. Willoughby
Charles W. Willoughby,
Major, Inf.,
Ass't Chief of Criminal
Registry Division,
Legal Section